

????????????????

â³⁄₄€â³⁄₄€ç¼¹•ç>æµ<â•Ÿâ...â'ĈĒ^Ĵâ'i¼ĈĒä,•èf½èj;é†•â...Ĵæ”¿ç—â¹âŸ³â-Ĉâ'ĈĒâ!†âŸ³çš,,â
½±â“•â€€,â> æ-¼¼ĈĈç;ĴâĴšç-¹èµ,,â€€jèĴĴçš,,æœ%œ•^æ€šâj...éj>â^ĴèĴæĈĈâ †â€€,è€fè™â^°â,
????????,“???”????
â•èj;ĈĒ¼ĈĈâ•,,âĈĈâŸŸéj>â^ĴèĴæœ€â†â•â...Ĵâ...â½“æf...â†µçš,,âŸâ...â€€,â•â“^æ•™â½½€™...è
????????????????

????????????

æ^â>â¹â•,,â½æ”¿âœçš,,ç—â°ĈĈâ,â>°èĴĴæĴ%œâ•šâ½½âĴĴéç,,çĴ—ç—â¹â•â>½½€™...â°œ•fæ †â
††çš,,æžâæ-½â€€,â,€â½æ”¿âœçš,,éç,,çĴ—â,•â¼šâœ”â>â€¼¼æ †â††â,šâ¿•æĈĈâ,-ç«¼¼ĈĈè€Ĉæ~
????????????——????????????

?????[iv]

â°½çĴĴéç,,çĴ—çš,,â^ĴèĴâ³⁄₄€â³⁄₄€æ²jæœ%œç³â...Ÿæ€šâ^«èš,ç,¼¼ĈĈâ½½†â,ææ€šéç,,çĴ—â€€jèĴĴâ½½±â
“•æœ°Ĉâššèj”æ~ž¼¼ĈĈèj™â>éç†âŸŸæ-é€œ•æ,•èžâ•â~¼¼ĈĈâ½½éç,,çĴ—ç¼¼-â^Ĵè¿ç”â,žâ½ââĴĴæ
????????????????(??

????????????????

è-†â^«éç,,çĴ—è¿ç”â€€â†é...â'ĈĈç>“æžœâ,-çš,,â,ææ€šâ,â¹³ç-%œ—Ĵèç~¼¼è-,â¼°â½âĴĴè
????????????[v]

ç,,Ĵè€ĈĒ¼ĈĈâ»Ÿæ•fâ^Ĉâ,°œœ-çš,,âšžæ³•è!â•â“æĈĈæ^ç”¼¼ĈĈâ,•â>...éj>è€fè™â!†âŸ³¼¼ĈĈè¿é
j>è€fè™â...Ĵâ»žâ†ç”Ÿâ°ç«Ÿâ¹â°é•â¹çš,,æ•â,“ç”Ÿâ½â“æœŸ¼¼ĈĈâ â,°â¹â†âŸ³çš
????????????,????????

â»Ÿæ•fâ^Ĉâ,°œœ-çš,,âšžæ³•â,•æ~æ²jæœ%œâ...â³⁄₄â€€,èŸâ¹²â½ââĴĴâ²ç>æ^âšŸâœ°èµ<â°â
!†âŸ³æ”¿æ²>æfâšâ€œ•œ•é«â!†âŸ³âœ”âš³âš”âš,â,-æ%œâ•æ”çž†â'ĈĈâ,ĴâšĈâ!†âŸ³ââžçž
????????????[vi]

èj™â>â½ââĴĴæ”â,€âĴšç”â°â,šæ^âšŸâ”â¹â°†èj™â>â¼¼¼â¹žš³⁄₄â»Ÿâœ,,ç†çš,,é—Ĵèç~¼¼
¼ĈĈâ...Ĵâ—æ”¿âœèŸâ»”ç>†ç”çĴĴâ...Ĵâ•šæ³•â™â¼¼šâšæœ%œèè”ç,šâ€€,âœ”æĈœœ€šâ^â¼¼ĈĈâ—çš
????????????????

èĴjâ^ç½æžâ•œœ€è<çš,,æĈĈâ•æ~â,€â,âéç†â,°æ^âšŸçš,,âĴžâ³⁄₄â€€,â...Ĵâ>â½ââĴĴâ†æ
ž•è”â¹â,â•âĈĈæ€šâ^çš,,æœ%œæ^æ”¿ç—â•šâœ”é†ââ—è¿j™â>æ”¿ç—æ—Ĵççâ°çš,,æ³⁄₄â€€
????????????????????

????????

â†³ç—è€...â³⁄₄€â³⁄₄€â,•æ,,¿æĴ%œâ•šâ¹â³⁄₄...â!†âŸ³çš,,æ€•â°âæ¹é•ççš,,æ-†âĈĈâ-â'ĈĈâĴ—æ•™â> ç' i
¼ĈĈâ â,°œ<...â¿fèj™âæ •âšâ-èf½â¼šéœ æ^ç° ç°æ-è€...â,•â°†èššé”â¹â½â°œâ'ĈĈâ!,â½
????????????

æ...ç¼¼ĈĈæ-fæ~â> â,°â...â°žâ!†âŸ³â½œç”â'ĈĈè'fâ»çš,,é—Ĵèç~â¹â,€â°œœ€â†Ÿéj½â,âĈĈ-ç
š,,â°œç±>æ€•â°â!æ•â†°â†æĈæ~â€€,è€fè™ââ°ââ—æ•™âæ— è°âœ”æ¿€âš±è¿~æ~âœ”è~â½žæ-
????????????,?????

??????

æ”¿â°œâ'ĈĈâĴ—æ•™â¹è—èŸæ²jæœ%œâ,•è—æ—çš,,â¹è-¼¼ĈĈâĴ—æ•™âæžç«~â,»â¹%ââ™â¼¼šç>>è
jĈĈâ€,æ¿€¿çš,,âĴ—æ•™âè”èĴœ”â,â•âĈĈæ—Ĵâ€™â^Ĉç”è«çĴ•â€€â,ç”³âĴšâšâš¼éšâ...ç•
????????????

â¹æ”¿æ²>â'ĈĈâ...â...±æ”¿ç—æ-½âšâ•âšçš,,â½±â“â€€,âœ”è¿j™çš•â<æ€•â•â±â,â—â°â
¼šâ³çš,,æ~â!†âŸ³âœ”â...â...±ç”Ÿæ”â>â,-çš,,â½œç””¼¼ĈĈâ³⁄₄â!¼¼ĈĈâ,-çĈĈâ,€â°âœ°âœ°â•æ•
????????????????

â¹œèš,â¿µâ€€,â†â°â¹â!†âŸ³æ•fâ^Ĉçš,,â³⁄₄èµ,,éffâ†âžŸâ> æ~è¿j™â>çš³⁄₄â¼šâ'ĈĈæ-†âĈĈâ

<????????????????????????????????(?
???)???

[vi] Hausmann, Ricardo, Laura D. Tyson?Saadia

Zahidiri^2007ã1î¼%ã€ã€Š2007ã1'ã...ç•fã,æ€§ã•è•æŠ¥ã'Sã€ã€ã,ä,-ç•€ç»•æμŽè®°ã•
:?????

— ?????????????????????? (Free reuse with attribution to BIC and bic.org)